# KEY LEARNINGS: FIRST GRADE

#### BIBLE

## Belonging to His Family:

- 1. Understand that studying the Bible leads to understanding God
- 2. Begin to be familiar with the way the Bible is organized
- 3. Identify the "three-in-one" members of the God family, and their individual ministry
- 4. Understand that God is worthy of adoration and trust
- 5. Know that God is the creator, and still loves and cares for individuals
- 6. Understand that before the Fall, Adam and Eve lived in the perfect light of God's presence
- 7. Know that eternal death is the consequence of sin
- 8. Identify spiritual gifts given to Old Testament Bible characters
- 9. Know the story of how the Seventh-day Adventist church began
- 10. Understand the importance of being an active witness for Jesus
- 11. Understand Jesus will reunite all families who love Him

The Heavenly Family, Families of the Bible and the Church

#### LANGUAGE ARTS

# Extended Reading and Writing

- \* Meet teacher/student set goals for reading at home and school
- \* Understand concept of print: front/back, top/bottom, left/right, word, title, different punctuations
- \* Recognize and read grade appropriate sight words
- \* Read silently for pleasure
- \* Recognize and write first and last names
- \* Meet teacher/student set goals for writing
- \* Print from left to right
- \* Correctly form numbers 0-9
- \* Write legibly in manuscript with proper form and size

# Comprehending, Studying, and Evaluating Ideas

- \* Sequence events
- \* Generate titles for writing
- \* Write stories based on predictable text
- \* Retell or take notes using story structure
- \* Analyze and compare characters and issues
- \* Write paragraphs with main ideas and details

## Reference Skills

\* Alphabetize words by first letter

## Word Study

- \* Recognize rhyming words
- \* Write upper and lower case letters
- \* Recognize alphabet sequence
- \* Hear, read, and write words with initial sounds
- \* Hear, read, and write words with diagraphs
- \* Recognize sound-letter associations

- \* Recognize and read CVC words
- \* Read and spell short vowel words
- \* Read, spell and write words with silent e
- \* Read, spell and understand base words with inflectional endings: -ed, -ing, silent e based words, CVC base words
  - \* Read and write plurals: -s and -es
  - \* Divide words into syllables

#### Sentence Skills

- \* Edit for ending: periods, question marks
- \* Edit for capitalization: beginning of sentences, names, I
- \* Edit for subject-verb agreement
- \* Edit for possessives

#### MATH

## Number and Operations

- \* Count, write and understand numbers 0 to 100
- \* Count by twos, fives, tens and twenty-fives to 100
- \* Skip count by tens e.g. 17, 27, 37 ...
- \* Connect numbers to the qualities they represent using various models and representations
- \* Understand place value of tens and ones
- \* Explore the concept of zero
- \* Compare numbers using symbols >, < and =
- \* Understand the meaning of addition and subtraction and relate to appropriate symbols
- \* Understand basic addition and subtraction fact families
- \* Develop a counting strategy for addition and subtraction facts to 20
- \* Memorize addition with sums to 12 and related subtraction facts
- \* Add and subtract 1- and 2-digit numbers, with no renaming
- \* Understand basic fractions, e.g. halves, thirds and fourths
- \* Read number words to ten
- \* Understand and use a number line

# Algebra

- \* Recognize and express expanding and repeating math patterns orally and with manipulatives
- \* Identify properties of patterns; create and describe using letters and symbols
- \* Use variables and open sentences to express relationships e.g. missing numbers in number sentences using symbols to represent missing numbers
  - \* Use the commutative property and solve number sentences with numbers and symbols

# Geometry

#### Measurement

- \* Identify and recognize various measurable attributes of an object
- \* Estimate and measure length, weight, volume and mass using nonstandard and standard units
- \* Compare objects in terms of length, area, capacity and weight
- \* Recognize and explain the need for measuring tools and fixed units
- \* Order sequence of events with respect to time, e.g. seasons; morning, afternoon, night; o'clock
- \* Know the number of minutes in an hour
- \* Tell time to the hour and half hour using both digital and analog clocks
- \* Identify pennies, nickels, dimes, quarters, half-dollars and dollars
- \* Determine the value of a set of coins to \$1.00

- \* Determine the equivalent value of coins to \$1.00 e.g. 10 dimes, 4 quarters, etc.
- \* Know and name the twelve months of the year

# Data Analysis and Probability

- \* Use whole number units to construct graphic representations
- \* Understand information represented in simple bar graphs, line graphs and pictographs
- \* Collect first-hand information by conducting surveys, measuring & performing simple experiments
- \* Collect and organize data into charts using tally marks

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION

## Spiritual Emphasis

- \* Enjoy interaction with friends through physical activity
- \* Express feelings about and during physical activity
- \* Recognize that God's ideal for quality living includes a healthy lifestyle
- \* Incorporate into one's lifestyle the principles that promote health: nutrition, exercise, water, sunlight, temperance, air, rest, trust in God
  - \* Avoid at-risk behaviors

Movement and Motor Skills

- \* Apply Christian principles in recreation and sports
- \* Achieve a balance in work and leisure; balancing physical, mental, social and spiritual activities
- \* Recognize the interaction of physical, mental and spiritual health with emotional and social well-being

## S

- \* Demonstrate mature form in skipping, hopping, galloping and sliding
- \* Demonstrate mature patterns in simple combinations, e.g. dribbling a ball while running
- \* Demonstrate smooth transitions between sequential motor skills, e.g. running into a jump
- \* Exhibit the ability to adapt and adjust movement skills to uncomplicated, yet changing, environmental conditions and expectations, e.g. tossing a ball to a moving partner, rising and sinking while twisting, using different rhythms
- \* Demonstrate control in traveling activities (e.g. skipping, hopping, running) and weight bearing and balance activities on a variety of body parts
  - \* Identify the critical element/s (technique/s) of basic movement patterns
  - \* Apply movement concepts to a variety of basic skills
  - \* Use feedback to improve performance

## Lifestyle and Fitness

- \* Experience and express pleasure from participation in physical activity
- \* Identify at least one activity associated with each component of health-related physical activity, e.g. flexibility, muscular endurance, muscular strength, cardio-vascular endurance and body composition
  - \* Engage in sustained physical activity that causes an increased heart rate and heavy breathing
- \* Recognize the physiological indicators that accompany moderate to vigorous physical activity, e.g. sweating, increased heart rate, heavy breathing
  - \* Know how to measure heart rate
  - \* Identify the components of health-related physical fitness
  - \* Gain competence which will provide increased enjoyment in movement
  - \* Try new activities

# Sportsmanship and Appropriate Behaviors

- \* Apply rules, procedures and safe practices with little or no reinforcement
- \* Follow directions
- \* Work cooperatively with others to complete an assigned task
- \* Play and cooperate with others regardless of personal differences, e.g. gender, ethnicity, disability
- \* Treat others with respect during play
- \* Resolve conflicts in socially acceptable ways

\* Practice Christ-like principles in interactions with others

#### **SCIENCE**

#### Life:

- 1. Describe the life cycle of animals
- 2. Describe characteristics of amphibians, reptiles, birds and fish
- 3. Describe traits common to all animals

# Living Things

#### Health:

- 1. Identify important personal values
- 2. Understand the importance of making appropriate decisions based on personal values
- 3. Understand that God's love is unconditional
- 4. Identify emotions and share feelings in appropriate ways
- 5. Use habits and practices that affect family health
- 6. Explain God's plan for family units

Mental, Emotional, and Family Health

## Physical:

- 1. Define heat and how it affects matter
- 2. Define conduction and convection
- 3. Define energy and a wave
- 4. Describe the features of waves
- 5. Explain how sound is produced
- 6. Analyze how sound travels
- 7. Identify the speed of light
- 8. Explain how light absorption affects the color of objects
- 9. Explain how a laser works
- 10. Describe how a sound wave is different from a light wave

Heat, Energy/Waves, Sound, Light

## Earth:

- 1. Define meteorology, basic weather symbols and instruments
- 2. Identify elements of weather
- 3. Explain how land forms and large bodies of water affect climate
- 4. Explain the change of seasons
- 5. Describe the water cycle including precipitation, condensation, and cloud formation
- 6. Show examples of the earth's atmosphere
- 7. Understand God as the Creator and Sustainer of the Universe

Meteorology (Weather Elements, Climate, Seasons, Atmosphere, Water Cycle)

# Scientific Inquiry:

- 1. Make observations
- 2. Ask questions or form hypotheses based on these observations
- 3. Plan a simple investigation
- 4. Collect data from the investigation
- 5. Use the data collected from the investigation to explain the results
- 6. Safely use and store tools and equipment

May be included in each unit of study

#### Service and Career Options

- \* Explore ways to use Life, Health, Physical and/or Earth Science to serve the community
- \* Identify careers in areas of science

## **History SOCIAL STUDIES**

#### SOCIAL STUDIES

# Chronological Thinking:

1. Sequentially order school events

## Historical Knowledge:

- 1. Compare past and present family and daily life
- 2. Identify celebrations and holidays
- 3. Listen to and retell stories about people in the past

## Civics and Government

#### Foundations of Government:

1. Give examples of people who make and enforce rules

#### Functions of Government:

1. Identify rules and laws and why they exist

#### Roles of Citizens:

- 1. Recite and explain the meaning of the Pledge of Allegiance
- 2. Understand that voting is a way of making decisions
- 3. Explain the national and patriotic symbols of your country
- 4. Identify civic virtues that are needed to be a good citizen

# Geography

# Maps, Globes, and Graphics:

- 1. Describe differences between a map and a globe
- 2. Understand how to read a simple map

## Places:

- 1. Locate your country on a globe
- 2. Learn home address

## Climate:

- 1. Describe effects of seasonal changes
- 2. Identify types of weather

# Natural Resources and Environment:

- 1. List examples of natural resources
- 2. Tell how resources are gifts from God

## **Economics**

## Work and Workers:

- 1. Identify the specialized work that people do
- 2. Acquire knowledge, attitudes, and skills essential to meeting family responsibilities

## Commerce:

- 1. Understand that workers earn money to provide needs and wants
- 2. Explain why wanting more than they can have requires that people make choices

## Stewardship:

1. Describe and illustrate the value of tithing and returning offerings

Individuals, Society, and Culture

## Individual:

- 1. Understand the importance of developing a personal relationship with Christ
- 2. Understand the importance of fairness and honesty
- 3. Recognize that we are all God's children

#### Society:

1. Respect the similarities and differences in families

## Culture:

1. Understand the celebration of holidays

#### Mission/Outreach:

1. Participate in age appropriate outreach/service projects

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# FIRST GRADE, TECHNOLOGY 2009-2011

#### **TECHNOLOGY**

- \* Demonstrate proper use and care of computers
- \* Begin learning basic keyboarding and computer terms
- \* Use computers to express ideas with drawing and word processing software
- \* Learn about the role of technology in business and the home
- \* Learn about technology related occupations
- \* Practice courtesy and sharing of computer time